

Bass Coast Canopy Tree Species List

'Bass Coast Shire is a predominantly coastal municipality which is surrounded by a landscape setting defined by the foreshore habitats of Bass Strait, Bunurong Coast and Anderson Inlet. Unique coastal areas are complemented by rural hinterland, river flats and the Strzelecki Foothills.'

– Bass Coast Shire Neighbourhood Character Study.

This list has been designed to aid town planners and consultants when preparing landscape plans or when deciding on which species will establish well within Bass Coasts urban areas, these lists are not exhaustive and intended to be used as a guide.

These lists have been designed using Bass Coast Shire Councils 2022 Climate Resilient Species Study, the [Neighbourhood Character Study and Housing Strategy | Engage Bass Coast](#) and [Urban Forest Strategy | Bass Coast Shire](#). For ease of reading the lists have been divided into four distinct categories; Bush Coastal, Bush Residential, Coastal Residential and Garden Residential, refer to the key on the next page for further details.

Trees have been divided into three size categories which is aimed to provide clear guidance to town planners and consultants to meet Clause 55.02-7 (Standard B2-7), Clause 57.02-7 (Standard E2-7) and cl.52.37 Canopy Trees when assessing site canopy coverage.

Canopy sizes shown are the expected sizes trees will achieve under the growing conditions typical for Bass Coast. These dimensions should be used when preparing a tree canopy plan as they are the dimensions Council relies upon when assessing tree canopy plan submissions.

Note: Example: Where a 6 metre tall tree has been nominated that has a minimum 2 metre canopy an **additional** tree that is 6 metres tall with a minimum 2m canopy or greater will need to be nominated to meet the 4 metre minimum canopy for new canopy trees.

		NEIGHBOURHOOD CHARACTER AREAS						
		Bush Coastal		Bush Residential		Coastal Residential		Garden Residential
Townships	Archies Creek							✓
	Bass	✓						
	Cape Paterson	✓				✓		
	Cape Woolamai	✓		✓		✓		
	Corinella			✓		✓		✓
	Coronet Bay					✓		✓
	Cowes	✓		✓		✓		✓
	Dalyston							✓
	Grantville			✓		✓		✓
	Harmers Haven	✓		✓				
	Inverloch	✓		✓		✓		✓
	Jam Jerrup	✓						
	Kilcunda	✓		✓		✓		
	Newhaven	✓		✓		✓		✓
	Pioneer Bay					✓		
	Rhyll	✓						
	San Remo					✓		
	Smith’s Beach	✓						
	Sunderland Bay	✓						
	Sunset Strip	✓						
	Tenby Point			✓				
	The Gurdies			✓		✓		
	Ventnor	✓		✓				
	Wimbledon Heights							✓
	Wonthaggi			✓				✓

BUSH COASTAL AREAS

Bush Coastal areas are characterised by native coastal shrubs and understorey vegetation which blurs formal boundaries between private and public realms. Climate resilient tree species for townships are listed below, from native to exotic, this list provides suitable species for Bass Coasts Bush Coastal areas. Below are recommendations and are suggestions only, the size of individual gardens (front and rear setback) will determine suitability of different trees listed. Tree suitability should be taken into consideration with proximity to salt spray, wind, soil types and the property owner's preferences.

Species name	Common Name	Expected Height at maturity	Expected Canopy Spread at maturity	Native/ Indigenous/ Exotic*	Deciduous / Evergreen	Suited to Coastal Sites	Drought Tolerant	Wind Tolerant	Tolerates waterlogging
SMALL TREES - 'TYPE A'									
<i>Banksia grandis</i>	Bull Banksia	6m	2m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✗
<i>Banksia marginata</i>	Silver Banksia	6m	2m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Banksia serrata</i>	Saw Banksia	7m	3m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✗
<i>Bauhinia × blakeana</i>	Hong Kong Orchid Tree	7m	2m	EX	E	✓	✓	✓	✗
<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	Willow Bottlebrush	6m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	Tuckeroo / Bog Gum	7m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus kitsoniana</i>	Gippsland Mallee, Bog Gum	6m	2m	I	E	✓	✗	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus lehmannii</i>	Bushy Yate	7m	2m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✗

<i>Laurus nobilis</i>	Bay Laurel	7m	4m	EX	E	✓	X	✓	X
<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i>	Bracelet Honey-myrtle	7m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Melaleuca lanceolata</i>	Moonah	6m	4m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Melaleuca squarrosa</i>	Scented Paperbark	6m	4m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Nyssa sinensis</i>	Chinese Tupelo	6m	8m	EX	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Wollemia nobilis</i>	Woolemi Pine	6m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
MEDIUM TREES - 'TYPE B'									
<i>Acacia mearnsii</i>	Black Wattle	10m	4m	I	E	✓	✓	X	X
<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	Blackwood	10m	4m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Agonis flexuosa</i>	Willow Myrtle	8m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	Black Sheoak	10m	4m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Allocasuarina torulosa</i>	Forest Sheoak	10m	4m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Allocasuarina verticillata</i>	Drooping Sheoak	10m	4m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	Coast Banksia	10m	4m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Corymbia ficifolia</i>	Red Flowering Gum	8m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Corymbia eximia</i>	Yellow Bloodwood	10m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis pryoriana</i>	Coast Manna-gum	10m	8m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Maidenhair Tree	10m	8m	EX	D	✓	X	✓	✓
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	Brush Box	10m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Melaleuca styphelioides</i>	Prickly Paperbark	10m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Stenocarpus sinuatus</i>	Firewheel Tree	10m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	X	X

<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>	Chinese Elm	8m	8m	EX	D	✓	✓	✓	✓
LARGE TREES - 'TYPE C'									
<i>Brachychiton acerifolius</i>	Illawarra Flame Tree	15m	8m	AN	D	✓	X	X	X
<i>Corymbia calophylla</i>	Marri	15m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	Lemon-scented Gum	15m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Corymbia maculata</i>	Spotted Gum	15m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	River Red-gum	20m	20m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Southern Blue-gum	15m	12m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus gomphocephala</i>	Tuart	15m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i>	Flooded Gum	20m	12m	AN	E	✓	X	X	✓
<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	Tallowwood	20m	12m	AN	E	✓	X	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus ovata</i>	Swamp Gum	15m	12m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus robusta</i>	Swamp Mahogany	15m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus saligna</i>	Sydney Blue Gum	15m	12m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i>	Manna-gum	15m	15m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	Small-Leaved Fig	12m	12m	AN	E	✓	X	✓	X
<i>Ficus macrophylla</i>	Moreton Bay Fig	15m	12m	AN	E	✓	X	✓	X
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweet Gum	15m	8m	EX	D	✓	X	X	✓
<i>Pinus pinea</i>	Stone Pine	15m	8m	EX	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Pinus canariensis</i>	Canary Island Pine	20m	12m	EX	E	✓	✓	✓	X

*AN – Australian Native, VN – Victorian Native, I – Indigenous, EX – Exotic.

BUSH RESIDENTIAL AREAS

Bush Residential areas are typified by dense tree canopy and heavily informal vegetation that features inconsistently sited dwellings in a bush setting. Native and exotic species are included in the below list which provides suitable species for Bass Coasts Bush Residential areas. Below are recommendations and are suggestions only, the size of individual gardens (front and rear setback) will determine suitability of different trees listed. Tree suitability should be taken into consideration with proximity to salt spray, wind, soil types and the property owners' preferences.

Species name	Common Name	Expected Height at maturity	Expected Canopy Spread at maturity	Native/ Indigenous/ Exotic*	Deciduous / Evergreen	Suited to Coastal Sites	Drought Tolerant	Wind Tolerant	Tolerates waterlogging
SMALL TREES - 'TYPE A'									
<i>Backhousia citriodora</i>	Lemon Myrtle	6m	2m	AN	E	✓	✓	X	X
<i>Banksia attenuata</i>	Candlestick Banksia	6m	2m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Banksia grandis</i>	Bull Banksia	7m	2m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Banksia marginata</i>	Silver Banksia	6m	2m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Banksia serrata</i>	Saw Banksia	7m	3m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	Sweet Bursaria	7m	3m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Callistemon viminalis</i>	Weeping Bottlebrush	6m	4m	AN	E	X	✓	✓	✓
<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	Willow Bottlebrush	6m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓

<i>Calodendrum capense</i>	Cape Chestnut	6m	4m	EX	E	X	X	X	✓
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	Tuckeroo / Bog Gum	7m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i>	Blueberry Ash	6m	2m	VN	E	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus erythrocorys</i>	Illyarrie	6m	2m	AN	E	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus lehmannii</i>	Bushy Yate	7m	2m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus spathulata</i>	Swamp Mallee	6m	4m	AN	E	X	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus torquata</i>	Coral Gum	6m	4m	AN	E	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Fraxinus griffithii</i>	Evergreen Ash	6m	2m	EX	D	X	✓	X	✓
<i>Geijera parviflora</i>	Wilga Wilga	6m	4m	AN	E	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i>	Jacaranda	6m	4m	EX	D	✓	X	X	X
<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i>	Bracelet Honey-myrtle	7m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Melaleuca lanceolata</i>	Moonah	6m	4m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Melaleuca squarrosa</i>	Scented Paperbark	6m	4m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Metrosideros excelsa</i>	Pohutukawa / New Zealand Christmas Tree	7m	5m	EX	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Pomaderris aspera</i>	Hazel Pomaderris	6m	4m	I	E	X	X	X	✓
<i>Tristaniopsis laurina</i>	Kanooka / Water Gum	6m	4m	AN	E	X	X	X	✓
MEDIUM TREES - 'TYPE B'									
<i>Acacia mearnsii</i>	Black Wattle	10m	4m	I	E	✓	✓	X	X
<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	Blackwood	10m	4m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Box-elder	8m	6m	EX	D	X	✓	X	✓
<i>Agonis flexuosa</i>	Willow Myrtle	8m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓

<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	Black Sheoak	10m	4m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Allocasuarina torulosa</i>	Forest Sheoak	10m	4m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Allocasuarina verticillata</i>	Drooping Sheoak	10m	4m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Angophora Costata</i>	Sydney Red Gum	10m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	Coast Banksia	10m	4m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Carob	10m	4m	EX	E	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Corymbia ficifolia</i>	Red Flowering Gum - grafted	8m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Corymbia eximia</i>	Yellow Bloodwood	10m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon Megalocarpa</i>	Yellow Gum	10m	8m	AN	E	X	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus nicholli</i>	Narrow-leaved Black Peppermint	10m	8m	AN	E	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus scoparia</i>	Wallangarra White Gum	10m	8m	AN	E	X	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis pryoriana</i>	Coast Manna-gum	10m	8m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Ficus rubiginosa</i>	Port Jackson Fig	10m	8m	AN	E	X	X	✓	✓
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Golden Ash	10m	4m	EX	D	X	✓	✓	✓
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Maidenhair Tree	10m	8m	EX	D	✓	X	✓	✓
<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	Silky Oak	10m	6m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Beach Hibiscus	8m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Liquidambar formosana</i>	Formosan Sweetgum	10m	4m	EX	D	✓	X	X	X
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	Brush Box	10m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Melaleuca styphelioides</i>	Prickly Paperbark	10m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓

<i>Melaleuca lanceolata</i>	Moonah	6m	4m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i>	Broadleaved Paperbark	10m	4m	AN	E	X	✓	✓	✓
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black Tupelo	10m	8m	EX	D	X	✓	X	✓
<i>Quercus acutissima</i>	Sawtooth Oak	10m	12m	EX	D	X	X	✓	X
<i>Toona ciliata</i>	Red Cedar	10m	8m	AN	E	X	✓	✓	✓
<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>	Chinese Elm	8m	8m	EX	D	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Zelkova serrata</i>	Japanese Zelkova	10m	8m	EX	D	X	✓	✓	X
LARGE TREES - 'TYPE C'									
<i>Angophora floribunda</i>	Rough-barked Apple	15m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	X	X
<i>Araucaria bidwillii</i>	Bunya-Bunya Pine	20m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	X	X
<i>Araucaria heterophylla</i>	Norfolk Island Pine	20m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Araucaria cunninghamii</i>	Hoop Pine	20m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	X	X
<i>Brachychiton acerifolius</i>	Illawarra Flame Tree	15m	8m	AN	D	✓	X	X	X
<i>Brachychiton discolor</i>	Queensland Lace-bark Tree	12m	8m	AN	D	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Brachychiton populneus</i>	Kurrajong	12m	8m	AN	D	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Callitris columellaris</i>	White Cypress Pine	20m	4m	AN	E	X	✓	X	X
<i>Corymbia calophylla</i>	Marri	20m	8m	E	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	Lemon-scented Gum	15m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Corymbia maculata</i>	Spotted Gum	15m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus botryoides</i>	Southern Mahogany	14m	8m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓

<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	River Red-gum	15m	20m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Southern Blue-gum	15m	12m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus gomphocephala</i>	Tuart	15m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i>	Flooded Gum	20m	12m	AN	E	✓	X	X	✓
<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	Tallowwood	20m	12m	AN	E	✓	X	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus obliqua</i>	Messmate Stringybark	15m	15m	I	E	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus ovata</i>	Swamp Gum	15m	12m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus punctata</i>	Grey Gum	20m	12m	AN	E	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus radiata</i>	Narrow-leaf Peppermint	12m	12m	I	E	X	✓	X	✓
<i>Eucalyptus robusta</i>	Swamp Mahogany	15m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus saligna</i>	Sydney Blue Gum	15m	12m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus sideroxylon</i>	Red Ironbark / Mugga Ironbark	15m	8m	VN	E	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i>	Manna-gum	15m	15m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	Small-Leaved Fig	12m	12m	AN	E	✓	X	✓	X
<i>Ficus macrophylla</i>	Moreton Bay Fig	15m	12m	AN	E	✓	X	✓	X
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweet Gum	15m	8m	EX	D	✓	X	X	✓
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree	15m	6m	EX	D	X	✓	X	✓
<i>Pinus brutia</i>	Turkish Pine / Lone Pine	15m	12m	EX	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Pinus pinea</i>	Stone Pine	15m	8m	EX	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Pinus canariensis</i>	Canary Island Pine	20m	12m	EX	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Quercus robur</i>	English Oak	15m	12m	EX	D	X	X	✓	X

<i>Quercus suber</i>	Cork Oak	15m	8m	EX	D	X	✓	✓	✓
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Swamp Cypress	15m	4m	EX	D	✓	X	✓	✓

*AN – Australian Native, VN – Victorian Native, I – Indigenous, EX – Exotic.

COASTAL RESIDENTIAL AREAS

Coastal Residential areas are characterised by higher density development and consistently sited dwellings in private garden settings that are composed of low to medium levels of vegetation that gives way to occasional coastal views. Climate resilient tree species for townships are listed below, the list provides suitable species for Bass Coasts Coastal Residential areas. Below are recommendations and are suggestions only, the size of individual gardens (front and rear setback) will determine suitability of different trees listed. Tree suitability should be taken into consideration with proximity to salt spray, wind, soil types and the property owner's preferences.

Species name	Common Name	Expected Height at maturity	Expected Canopy Spread at	Native/Indigenous / Exotic*	Deciduous / Evergreen	Suited to Coastal Sites	Drought Tolerant	Wind Tolerant	Tolerates waterlogging
SMALL TREES - 'TYPE A'									
<i>Banksia grandis</i>	Bull Banksia	6m	2m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Banksia marginata</i>	Silver Banksia	6m	2m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Banksia serrata</i>	Saw Banksia	7m	3m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Bauhinia × blakeana</i>	Hong Kong Orchid Tree	6m	2m	EX	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	Tuckeroo / Bog Gum	7m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus lehmannii</i>	Bushy Yate	7m	2m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X

<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i>	Jacaranda	6m	4m	EX	D	✓	X	X	X
<i>Laurus nobilis</i>	Bay Laurel	6m	4m	EX	E	✓	X	✓	X
<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i>	Bracelet Honey-myrtle	7m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Metrosideros excelsa</i>	Pohutukawa / New Zealand Christmas Tree	7m	5m	EX	E	✓	✓	✓	X
MEDIUM TREES - 'TYPE B'									
<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	Black Sheoak	10m	4m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Allocasuarina torulosa</i>	Forest Sheoak	10m	4m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Allocasuarina verticillata</i>	Drooping Sheoak	10m	4m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	Coast Banksia	10m	4m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Corymbia ficifolia</i>	Red Flowering Gum	8m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Corymbia eximia</i>	Yellow Bloodwood	10m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis pryoriana</i>	Coast Manna-gum	10m	8m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Fraxinus velutina</i>	Velvet Ash	10m	8m	EX	D	✓	✓	X	✓
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Beach Hibiscus	8m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Liquidambar formosana</i>	Formosan Sweetgum	10m	4m	EX	D	✓	X	X	X
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	Brush Box	10m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Stenocarpus sinuatus</i>	Firewheel Tree	10m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	X	X
<i>Syzigium australe</i>	Brush Cherry	10m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>	Chinese Elm	8m	8m	EX	D	✓	✓	✓	✓
LARGE TREES - 'TYPE C'									
<i>Brachychiton acerifolius</i>	Illawarra Flame Tree	15m	8m	AN	D	✓	X	X	X

<i>Corymbia calophylla</i>	Marri	20m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	Lemon-scented Gum	15m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Corymbia maculata</i>	Spotted Gum	15m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus botryoides</i>	Southern Mahogany	14m	8m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	River Red-gum	20m	20m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Southern Blue-gum	15m	12m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus grandis</i>	Flooded Gum	20m	12m	AN	E	✓	X	X	✓
<i>Eucalyptus microcorys</i>	Tallowwood	20m	12m	AN	E	✓	X	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus ovata</i>	Swamp Gum	15m	12m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus saligna</i>	Sydney Blue Gum	15m	12m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i>	Manna-gum	15m	15m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	Small-Leaved Fig	12m	12m	AN	E	✓	X	✓	X
<i>Ficus macrophylla</i>	Moreton Bay Fig	15m	12m	AN	E	✓	X	✓	X
<i>Ginkgo biloba</i>	Maidenhair Tree	10m	8m	EX	D	✓	X	✓	✓
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweet Gum	15m	8m	EX	D	✓	X	X	✓
<i>Pinus brutia</i>	Turkish Pine / Lone Pine	15m	12m	EX	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Pinus pinea</i>	Stone Pine	15m	8m	EX	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Pinus canariensis</i>	Canary Island Pine	20m	12m	EX	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Quercus suber</i>	Cork Oak	15m	8m	EX	D	X	✓	✓	✓
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Swamp Cypress	12m	4m	EX	D	✓	X	✓	✓

*AN – Australian Native, VN – Victorian Native, I – Indigenous, EX – Exotic.

GARDEN RESIDENTIAL AREAS

Garden Residential areas are characterised by a mix of low-medium density plantings and formal planting styles in front gardens with a mixture of maturing native and exotic species. Climate resilient tree species for townships are listed below, this list provides suitable species for Bass Coasts Residential Garden areas. Below are recommendations and are suggestions only, the size of individual gardens (front and rear setback) will determine suitability of different trees listed. Tree suitability should be taken into consideration with proximity to salt spray, wind, soil types and the property owner's preferences.

Species name	Common Name	Expected Height at maturity	Expected Canopy Spread at maturity	Native/ Indigenous/ Exotic	Deciduous / Evergreen	Suited to Coastal Sites	Drought Tolerant	Wind Tolerant	Tolerates waterlogging
SMALL TREES - 'TYPE A'									
<i>Angophora hispida</i>	Dwarf Apple	6m	2m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Banksia attenuata</i>	Candlestick Banksia	6m	2m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Banksia grandis</i>	Bull Banksia	6m	2m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Banksia marginata</i>	Silver Banksia	6m	2m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Banksia serrata</i>	Saw Banksia	7m	3m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	Willow Bottlebrush	6m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Calodendrum capense</i>	Cape Chestnut	6m	4m	EX	D	X	X	X	✓
<i>Corymbia ficifolia</i>	Flowering Gum	8m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	Tuckeroo / Bog Gum	7m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓

<i>Elaeocarpus reticulatus</i>	Blueberry Ash	6m	2m	VN	E	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus erythrocorys</i>	Illyarrie	6m	2m	AN	E	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus lehmannii</i>	Bushy Yate	7m	2m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus pauciflora</i>	Snow Gum	6m	4m	VN	E	X	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus spathulata</i>	Swamp Mallee	6m	4m	AN	E	X	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus torquata</i>	Coral Gum	6m	4m	AN	E	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Geijera parviflora</i>	Wilga Wilga	6m	4m	AN	E	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Beach Hibiscus	8m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Hymenosporum flavum</i>	Native Frangipani	6m	4m	AN	E	X	X	X	✓
<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i>	Jacaranda	6m	4m	EX	D	✓	X	X	X
<i>Laurus nobilis</i>	Bay Laurel	6m	4m	EX	E	✓	X	✓	X
<i>Magnolia × soulangeana</i>	Tulip Magnolia	6m	4m	EX	D	X	X	X	✓
<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i>	Bracelet Honey-myrtle	7m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Melicope elleryana</i>	Pink Evodia	7m	4m	AN	E	X	X	X	✓
<i>Tristaniopsis laurina</i>	Kanooka / Water Gum	6m	4m	AN	E	X	X	X	✓
MEDIUM TREES - 'TYPE B'									
<i>Acer x freemanii</i>	Autumn Blaze Maple	10m	8m	EX	D	X	X	✓	✓
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Box-elder	8m	6m	EX	D	X	✓	X	✓
<i>Agonis flexuosa</i>	Willow Myrtle	8m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	Black Sheoak	10m	4m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓

<i>Allocasuarina torulosa</i>	Forest Sheoak	10m	4m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Allocasuarina verticillata</i>	Drooping Sheoak	10m	4m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Angophora costata</i>	Sydney Red Gum	10m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	Coast Banksia	10m	4m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	Carob	10m	4m	EX	E	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Corymbia eximia</i>	Yellow Bloodwood	10m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i>	Japanese Cedar	9m	2m	EX	E	X	X	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus leucoxylon</i> <i>Megalocarpa</i>	Yellow Gum	10m	8m	AN	E	X	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus scoparia</i>	Wallangarra White Gum	10m	8m	AN	E	X	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i> <i>pyroriana</i>	Coast Manna-gum	10m	8m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Ficus rubiginosa</i>	Port Jackson Fig	10m	8m	AN	E	X	X	✓	✓
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Common Ash	10m	4m	EX	D	X	✓	✓	✓
<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	Silky Oak	10m	6m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Liquidambar formosana</i>	Formosan Sweetgum	10m	4m	EX	D	✓	X	X	X
<i>Lophostemon confertus</i>	Brush Box	10m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	White Cedar	10m	8m	AN	D	X	✓	X	✓
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black Tupelo	10m	8m	EX	D	X	✓	X	✓
<i>Stenocarpus sinuatus</i>	Firewheel Tree	10m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	X	X
<i>Syzigium australe</i>	Brush Cherry	10m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Toona ciliata</i>	Red Cedar	10m	8m	AN	E	X	✓	✓	✓
<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>	Chinese Elm	8m	8m	EX	D	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Zelkova serrata</i>	Japanese Zelkova	10m	8m	EX	D	X	✓	✓	X

LARGE TREES - 'TYPE C'									
<i>Brachychiton acerifolius</i>	Illawarra Flame Tree	15m	8m	AN	D	✓	X	X	X
<i>Brachychiton discolor</i>	Queensland Lace-bark Tree	12m	8m	AN	D	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Brachychiton populneus</i>	Kurrajong	12m	8m	AN	D	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Corymbia citriodora</i>	Lemon-scented Gum	15m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Corymbia maculata</i>	Spotted Gum	15m	4m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus camaldulensis</i>	River Red-gum	20m	20m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Southern Blue-gum	15m	12m	VN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus racemosa</i>	Scribbly Gum	15m	8m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Eucalyptus saligna</i>	Sydney Blue Gum	15m	12m	AN	E	✓	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus sideroxylon</i>	Red Ironbark / Mugga Ironbark	15m	8m	VN	E	X	✓	✓	X
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i>	Manna-gum	15m	15m	I	E	✓	✓	✓	✓
<i>Ficus obliqua</i>	Small-Leaved Fig	12m	12m	AN	E	✓	X	✓	X
<i>Ficus macrophylla</i>	Moreton Bay Fig	15m	12m	AN	E	✓	X	✓	X
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweet Gum	15m	8m	EX	D	✓	X	X	✓
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree	15m	6m	EX	D	X	✓	X	✓
<i>Quercus robur</i>	English Oak	15m	12m	EX	D	X	X	✓	X
<i>Quercus suber</i>	Cork Oak	15m	8m	EX	D	X	✓	✓	✓

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